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عنوان المحاضرة:

The Characteristics of Supporting Sentences and the Concluding Sentence

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Characteristics of Supporting Sentences

Supporting sentences are essential components of a paragraph that provide further information, evidence, examples, or explanations to support the main idea or topic introduced in the topic sentence. Here are some characteristics of effective supporting sentences:

1. **Relevance:** Supporting sentences should be directly relevant to the main idea expressed in the topic sentence. They should provide specific details, evidence, examples, or explanations that support and expand upon the main point.
2. **Coherence:** Supporting sentences should be coherent and logically connected to each other and the topic sentence. They should flow smoothly and present information in a clear and organized manner, maintaining the overall coherence of the paragraph.
3. **Unity:** Each supporting sentence should focus on a single idea or aspect related to the main idea. They should work together to build a cohesive argument or provide a comprehensive explanation, avoiding unrelated or tangential information.
4. **Variety:** While maintaining coherence, it is beneficial to vary the types of supporting sentences used within a paragraph. This can include providing evidence, giving examples, offering explanations, presenting statistics, or quoting relevant sources. This variety helps to engage the reader and provide a well-rounded perspective.

5. **Depth and Detail:** Effective supporting sentences provide sufficient depth and detail to fully support the main idea. They go beyond surface-level statements and offer specific information, examples, or evidence that illustrate and substantiate the main point.
6. **Transition:** Supporting sentences should include transitional words or phrases that help to connect ideas and ensure a smooth flow between sentences. These transitional elements can indicate cause and effect, compare and contrast, provide examples, or show chronological order, among other relationships.
7. **Clarity and Precision:** Supporting sentences should be clear and precise, using specific language and avoiding ambiguity. They should communicate information in a concise and understandable manner, ensuring the reader can grasp the intended meaning without confusion.
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Characteristics of Concluding Sentence

A concluding sentence is a closing statement that wraps up a paragraph, essay, or any piece of writing by summarizing the main points or restating the thesis statement. It serves to bring closure to the discussion and leave a lasting impression on the reader. Here are some characteristics of a concluding sentence:

1. **Summarizes main points:** A concluding sentence should briefly recap the main ideas or arguments presented in the preceding text. It reminds the reader of the key points discussed.
2. **Restates the thesis statement:** If the writing piece has a thesis statement, the concluding sentence can restate it in a concise manner. It reinforces the central idea and helps tie the entire piece together.
3. **Provides a sense of completion:** The concluding sentence should give the reader a feeling of closure. It signals that the discussion is coming to an end and provides a sense of finality to the overall writing.
4. **Offers a final thought or insight:** A concluding sentence can go beyond summarizing and provide a final thought, insight, or reflection. It may offer a call to action, suggest further research, or leave the reader with something to ponder.
5. **Concise and impactful:** Concluding sentences are typically short and to the point. They should leave a strong impression on the reader and make the main ideas memorable. Avoid introducing new information or going off on tangents.

6. Connects back to the introduction: In some cases, a concluding sentence may circle back to the introduction and provide a sense of full circle. This technique can create a cohesive and satisfying structure for the reader.

Remember that the characteristics of a concluding sentence may vary depending on the type of writing and its purpose. The key is to effectively wrap up the discussion and leave the reader with a clear understanding of the main points.